

**2 FOCUS ON...**

**Words**

**2 FOCUS ON...Words A 1 Suggested answers**

**Land:** car, van, lorry, taxi, train, underground, tram, bike, motorbike, rickshaw, horse, camel

**Sea:** boat, ship, raft, ferry, hovercraft, yacht, jetski, power boat, sailing boat

**Air:** plane, helicopter, parachute, hot air balloon

**2 FOCUS ON...Words A 2 Suggested answers**

1 by                      2 into (in)                      3 on  
4 off                      5 in

**2 FOCUS ON...Words B 1 Answers**

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 d 6 b

**2 FOCUS ON...Words B 2 Suggested answers**

**Plane:** very quick for long distances, can be cheap, convenient if you live near an airport; very polluting, can be expensive, can be dangerous, inconvenient if you don't live near an airport

**Train:** eco-friendly, relaxing, usually safe; expensive, slow for very long distances, can't travel over oceans

**Car:** convenient, quick for short distances, can be cheaper than public transport; stressful, dangerous, polluting

**Boat:** relaxing, fairly safe (depending on boat), sometimes only way to reach certain remote places; slow, can be polluting

**2 FOCUS ON...Words C Answers**

1 d 2 f 3 e 4 b 5 h 6 a 7 c 8 g

**3 READING CD2 (Red) track 12, page 51 SB**

**3 READING A Answers**

Planes cause air pollution, noise and climate change. Airports destroy countryside and create traffic problems.

**3 READING B Answers**

1 cheaper (and) cheaper                      2 increase  
3 stress (and) heart problems                      4 carbon dioxide  
5 global warming                      6 fuel  
7 Environmental groups                      8 eco-friendly

**4 LANGUAGE: present perfect with for or since**

**4 LANGUAGE A Answer**

1 for                      2 since

**4 LANGUAGE B Suggested answers**

**for** the last ten years, many years, five weeks, two days, three months, ages, a long time

**since** the 1960s, 2001, September 11, last week / month / year, yesterday, Christmas, my birthday

**5 LISTEN IN CD1 (Blue) track 16, page 52 SB**

**5 LISTEN IN A Answers**

travel broadens the mind = travel provides new experiences, makes you see things differently, makes you more tolerant

to plant = to put a plant or tree in the ground so it grows

to calculate = to find out something using numbers

I'm not with you = I don't understand, I can't

follow what you're saying

So what? = That's not important; Why does that matter?

celebrities = famous people

**5 LISTEN IN B Answers**

1 N 2 A 3 A 4 A 5 N 6 A 7 N

**5 LISTEN IN D 2 Suggested answers**

Use clean forms of energy (eg solar power, wind power).

Use eco-friendly methods of transport: cycle or walk for short journeys, take the train for longer journeys; use public transport or share cars.

Reduce rubbish and recycle it.

**8 BIOLOGY in English Page 53 SB**

**8 BIOLOGY in English A Answers**

1 oxygen                      2 roots                      3 leaves  
4 cell                      5 glucose                      6 sunlight

**8 BIOLOGY in English B Answers**

1 carbon dioxide; oxygen                      2 glucose; water

**8 BIOLOGY in English C****Answers**

- 1 Trees take in carbon dioxide which pollutes the air and causes global warming. Trees also produce oxygen. We need this to breathe.  
2 Young trees grow more quickly and take in more carbon dioxide. They therefore produce more oxygen.

**WORKBOOK answers****Pages 26–27 WB****1 Language: present perfect with *for* and *since*****1 A**

- 1 for                      2 since                      3 since  
4 since                    5 for                         6 for

**1 B**

- 1 I have liked horseriding for a long time.  
2 Cheap airlines have been popular since the 1980s.  
3 We have used the Channel Tunnel since it opened.  
4 My boyfriend and I have had a motorbike for two years.  
5 I have flown three times since the beginning of the year.

**1 C**

- 1 has been                      2 started    3 has only become  
4 took place                    5 decided    6 became  
7 have just started        8 haven't agreed

**2 Vocabulary****2 A**

- 1 relaxing    2 transport    3 on            4 by  
5 on            6 eco-friendly    7 boat        8 airlines  
9 flights      10 tax

**2 B**

- 1 f    2 c    3 a    4 g    5 b and d    6 e

**3 Use of English**

- 1 How long *have you had* your scooter?  
2 I'm sorry, that's very *inconvenient*.  
3 I got my car *XX years ago*. (depending on the current year)  
4 We can't *afford* to go on holiday.  
5 Planes *pollute* the air.

**4 Pronunciation****CD1 (Blue) track 17****4 B**

- 1 smart                      2 street                      3 spend                      4 sledge  
5 screen                      6 smell                      7 spring                      8 star

**5 Portfolio Writing**

(Individual answers)